Behavior Evaluation Scale - Fifth Edition:Short (BES-5:S)

Stephen B. McCarney Samm N. House © 2024

The **Behavior Evaluation Scale-Fifth Edition: Short Version (BES-5:S)** was based on the federal definition of serious emotional disturbance in the Education for All Handicapped Children Act of 1975 (PL 94-142), Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Amendments of 1997, and currently the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 (IDEIA).

The **BES-5:S** subscales are

- Learning Problems,
- Interpersonal Difficulties,
- Inappropriate Behavior,
- Unhappiness/Depression, and
- Physical Symptoms/Fears.

The **BES-5:S School Version** (**BES-5:S SV**) normative data were gathered from 3,571 randomly selected students ages 5 through 18 years old from 19 states. Internal consistency of the **BES-5:S SV** was .97 for the total score. Test-retest reliability yielded a correlation coefficient of .93 for the total score. Content validity was established through the initial development process.

The **BES-5:S Home Version** (**BES-5:S HV**) normative data were gathered from 3,148 children and youth ages 5 through 18 years old from 19 states. Internal consistency of the **BES-5:S HV** was .96 for the total score. Test-retest reliability yielded a correlation coefficient of .93 for the total score. Content validity was established through the initial development process.

Each item on the **BES-5:S SV** and **HV** is rated using a seven-point scale from (1) NOT PERSONALLY OBSERVED OR IS DEVELOPMENTALLY ADVANCED FOR AGE GROUP to (7) CONTINUOUSLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY. A rater familiar with the child or youth can complete a rating in approximately 20 minutes. Following completion, four types of scores may be obtained: frequency rating for individual items, standard score for each subscale, quotient, and percentile. Plotting the subscale standard scores on the Profile Sheet graph provides a visual comparison of the child's/youth's scores to the norm. Examiners may choose chronological age and/or current grade placement to compare a child or youth to his/her peer group.

The **BES:S Intervention Manual** includes goals, objectives, and intervention strategies for the behaviors on the scale and is designed for the development of the student's IEP, as well as classroom intervention. The **BES-5:S Quick Score** computer program converts raw scores to standard, quotient, and percentile scores.

The BES-5:S complete kit consists of BES-5:S School Version Technical Manual and Rating Forms (25), BES-5:S Home Version Technical Manual and Rating Forms (25), Intervention Strategies Documentation Forms (25), BES:S Pre-Referral Checklists (25), BES:S Intervention Manual, and the BES-5:S Quick Score (Download).



SCHOOL VERSION RATING FORM

Stephen B. McCarney

RATING GUIDELINES

- The student should be rated by educational personnel with primary observational opportunities who work directly with the student during instructional situations.
- The rater should conduct his/her ratings independently, without conferring with others.
- The rater should rely on his/her observation of the student's behavior as it occurs naturally in the educational environment.
- t is recommended that the rater read each quantifier with the item before rating the item. Using item 32 as an example, the rater would first read "Have not personally observed taking things that belong to others," then "Less than once a month takes things that belong to others," then "Approximately once a month takes things that belong to others," then "Approximately once a week takes things that belong to others," then "More than once a week takes things that belong to others," then "Daily at various times takes things that belong to others," and finally, "Continuously throughout the day takes things that belong to others."
- It is not necessary to complete the rating of a student in one day. Several days may elapse before the rater is able to complete the scale.
- If the rater has not personally observed the student display the behavior, the rating should be
 - 1

NOT PERSONALLY OBSERVED OR IS DEVELOPMENTALLY ADVANCED FOR AGE GROUP. If the rater has observed the student for more than one month and has observed the student display the behavior one time, the rating should be



• If the behavior has been displayed several times over more than one month with a frequency average of once a month, the rating should be



• If the behavior has been observed more than once a month, even several times per month, up to an average of one time a week but no more than four times per month; the rating should be



 If the behavior has been observed more than one time per week, even several times per week, up to one time per day; the rating should be



If the behavior has been observed more than one time a day, up to one time per hour; the rating should be

6 DAILY AT VARIOUS TIMES.

 If the behavior has been observed more than once an hour and included high-frequency behavior which may be difficult to accurately count, the rating should be

CONTINUOUSLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

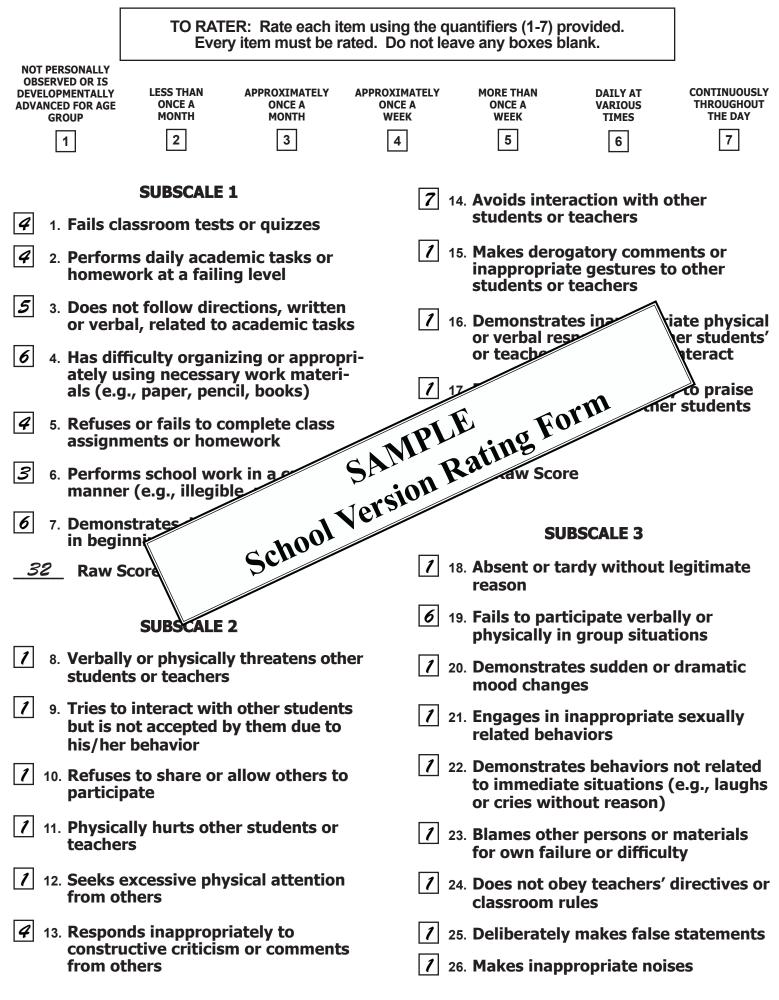
IMPORTANT *** PLEASE NOTE: *** IMPORTANT

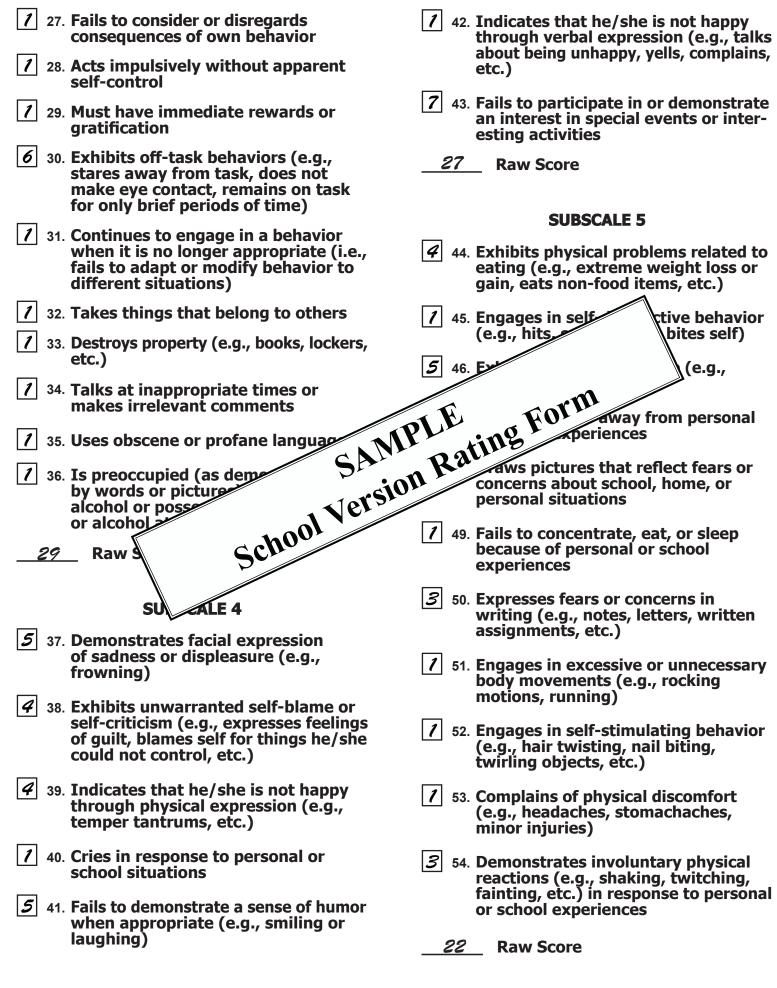
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SCHOOL VERSION RATING FORM

Stephen B. McCarney

PROFILE SHEET

Name of student: <u>Ana</u>	rea Thoma	۵	Gender: F				
School: <u>Ma</u>	dvale Elem	entary					
Class: <u>all</u>	subjects		Grade: <u>5</u>	Subs	cales		
City: <u>Ma</u>	idvale		State: <u>P</u> A	1. Lea	arnin		
Date of rating:	2022	10	4	2. Int Dif	erper ficult		
Date of birth:	(year) <i>2010</i>	(month)	(day) 11	3. Ina Be	ippro havic		
Date of birth.	(year)	(month)	(day)	4. Un De	happ press		
Age at rating:	<u>12</u> (years)	<u>4</u> (months)	<u>23</u> (days)	5. Ph			
Rated by (obser	ver's name):	M. Jack	son				
Dates during which observation of student occurred: From <u>8/26/22</u> To <u>10/4/22</u>							
From <u>8/2</u>	6/22	_ To <i>10/4</i>	[22	Age	Grac		
Amount of time Per day <u>6 /</u>	spent with stu fours	udent: Per week _	30 hours	32	32		

SUMMARY OF SCORES									
		Stan Sco			idard e SEM				
Subscales	Raw Score	Age (APPX A)	Grade (APPX D)	Age (APPX C)	Grade (APPX F)				
1. Learning Problems	32	4	4	1.68	2.12				
2. Interpersonal Difficulties	19	8	9	2.27	1.70				
3. Inappropriate Behavior	29	10	11	1.73	1.57				
4. Unhappiness/ Depression	27	3	1	2.37	2.43				
5. Physical Symptoms/ Fears	22	7	7	2.66	2.01				
	TOTAL	SCORE							
				Co	onfidence				

S	Sum of Subscale SS		Quo	otient	Perc	Percentile		Quotient SEM		dence rval oter 2)
A	\ge	Grade	Age (APPX B)	Grade (APPX E)	Age (APPX B)	Grade (APPX E)	Age (APPX C)	Grade (APPX F)	Age	Grade
Ē	32	32	81	78	10	7	6.24	5.34	99 %	99 %

			SUBSCALES						
Standard Scores	Learning Problems	Interpersonal Difficulties	Inappropriate Behavior	Unhappiness/ Depression	Physical Symptoms/ Fears	Quotients	Quotient	Percentiles	Percentile Rank
20	•	•	•	•	•	150	•	<u>></u> 99	•
19	•	•	•	•	•	145	•	95	•
18	•	•	•	•	•	140	•	90	•
17	•	•	•	•	•	135	•	85	•
16	•	•	•	•	•	130	•	80	•
15	•	•	•	•	•	125	•	75	•
14	•	•	•	•	•	120	•	70	•
13	•	•	•	•	•	115	•	65	•
12	•	•	•	•	•	110	•	60	•
11	•	X grade X age	_ X grade	•	•	105	•	55	•
10	+		- Rage	-	+	100	+	50	-
9	•	X grade	- • \	•	•	95	•	45	•
8	•	Lage	• \	•		90	•	40	•
7	•	·/·	• /	•	X age grade	85	å	35	•
6	• /	F •	• •	• •	1.	80	Z age Z grade	30	•
5		•	•	\`\ • ∕		75	A grade	25	•
4	X grade	•	•	1	•	70	•	20	•
3	•	•	•	X age	•	65	•	15	
2	•	•	•		•	60	•	10	Zage
1	•	•	•	X grade	•	55	•	5	1 gra
						50	•	<u><</u> 1	•

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HOME VERSION RATING FORM

Stephen B. McCarney

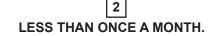
RATING GUIDELINES

- The child or youth should be rated by persons with primary observational opportunities who interact directly with the child or youth in the home/residential environment.
- The rater should conduct his/her ratings independently without conferring with others.
- The rater should rely on his/her personal observation of the child's or youth's behavior as it occurs naturally in the home environment.
- It is not necessary to complete the rating for a child or youth in one day. Several days may elapse before the observer is able to complete the scale.
- It is recommended that the rater read each quantifier with the item before rating the item. Using item 46 as an example, the rater would first read "Have not personally observed throwing a temper tantrum," then "Less than once a month throws a temper tantrum," then "Approximately once a month throws a temper tantrum," then "Approximately once a week throws a temper tantrum," then "More than once a week throws a temper tantrum," then "Daily at various times throws a temper tantrum," and finally, "Continuously throughout the day throws a temper tantrum."
- If the rater has not personally observed the child/ youth display the behavior, the rating should be

NOT PERSONALLY OBSERVED OR IS DEVELOPMENTALLY ADVANCED FOR AGE GROUP.

1

 If the rater has observed the child/youth for more than one month and has observed the child/youth display the behavior one time, the rating should be



• If the behavior has been displayed several times over more than one month with a frequency average of once a month, the rating should be



 If the behavior has been observed more than once a month, even several times per month, up to an average of one time a week but no more than four times per month; the rating should be



• If the behavior has been observed more than one time per week, even several times per week, up to one time per day; the rating should be



 If the behavior has been observed more than one time a day, up to one time per hour; the rating should be



• If the behavior has been observed more than once an hour and included high-frequency behavior which may be difficult to accurately count, the rating should be

CONTINUOUSLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

IMPORTANT *** PLEASE NOTE: *** IMPORTANT

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HAWTHORNE

Phone: (800) 542-1673 Fax: (800) 442-9509 Website: www.hawthorne-ed.com 800 Gray Oak Drive, Columbia, MO 65201 TO RATER: Rate each item using the quantifiers (1-7) provided. Every item must be rated. Do not leave any boxes blank.

OBSERV DEVELOPI	SONALLY ED OR IS MENTALLY D FOR AGE DUP	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	APPROXIMATELY ONCE A MONTH	APPROXIMATELY ONCE A WEEK	,	MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK	DAILY AT VARIOUS TIMES	CONTINUOUSLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY
· ·	1	2	3	4		5	6	7
		SUBSCALE	4					
					13.		no interactio	
<i>5</i> 1.			ort-term or lor				, does not tal , ask questio	
	ber dire	ctions, does n	oes not remen ot recall infor-	- -		assistance,		IS, SEEK
		previously lea		1	14	•	no interactio	n with
<i>2</i> 2.	Poquiro	s repeated ex	neriences to	(14.		does not talk	
6 2.		hat others lea					nake fri sh	
			-	2	15.	Is not acce		children or
<i>2</i> 3.	has a sr	till while a st	span (e.g., do ory is being	es 🖻		adole		borhood
	read, do	es not keep h	her attentio	on 1	16			to others'
		ework assign	ments, is easily					complimen-
	distract	ed, etc.)			E	KOY	, etc.	
24.	Does no	t do homewo	rk	NPU		ng	core	
1 5	Doos no	t study or pre	maro	All's D	21	Inc		
<u> </u>	quizzes	restudy of pre		ion		SU	BSCALE 3	
12	Pa	w Sco	~ 10	rsio 2	17.	Does not ch	ange behavio	or from one
		WSC	her attention ments, is easily rk epares Home Home			situation to	another (e.g.	, gets excited
	1	-	HOM			and does no	ot calm down tivity and beg	
6 6.	Fights w	vià	ers, or			etc.)	civicy and beg	jiii anotner,
	friends			1			house withou	t permission
4 7.	Makes i	nappropriate	comments to	(()				-
	brothers	s, sisters, or f	riends (e.g.,	3	19.		ers for nis/ne g responsibili	r mistakes to
		threatens, cu teases, etc.)	rses, calls		20	-		-
	names	leases, ell.)		2	20.		ore appropria th one peer th	
1 8.		ns adults (e.g	., verbally or			group of pe		
	physica	liy)		2	21.	Ts impulsive	e (e.g., reacts	immediately
1 9.			ately to friendl	У			s without thi	
		joking, name c remarks, et				impatient, f	ails to wait, e	etc.)
	saitasti	c remarks, eu		3	22.	Does not fo	llow directior	ns from
2 10.			s to take their				other home a	
	games,	rticipate in ac	ctivities or				, refuses to ac s on doing wh	what he/she
7 11			anad touchod				does the opp	
[/] 11.		l against, etc.	nped, touched,			he/she is to		
1 12			in family, hom	3	23.		sequences of	
	or neigh	borhood acti	vities (e.g., do	es	-	behavior (e	.g., knows th	at his/her
			people visit, g	et			ill get him/he s in the behav	
	logethe	r for special e	venits, etc.)					
Page 2						© 2024	Hawthorne Educa	ational Services. Inc.

3	24.	Lies, denies, exaggerates, distorts the truth	6 40.	С
3	25.	Gets angry when told he/she is wrong, told to do something a different way, etc.		t c a
1	26.	Behaves inappropriately in the home (e.g., runs in the house, does not sit appropriately on the furniture, yells, etc.)	<u>3</u> 41. <u>53</u>	I C
1	27.	Does not behave appropriately in the community (e.g., runs in the shopping mall, pushes and makes noises in the line at the movies, yells in stores, etc.)	1 42. 43.	S
2	28.	Behaves inappropriately in the presence of a baby-sitter, guest, or visitor (e.g., becomes overly excited, cannot be managed by these persons, etc.)		n F
1	29.	Does not care for personal appearance (e.g., grooming, clothing, etc.)		ų
1	30.	Steals or forcibly takes things from others Engages in sexually-related be (e.g., makes sexual common gestures: touches sele	E	
1	31.	Engages in sexually-related be	ati	C
		(e.g., makes sexual comments of the second s	Rac	N V
1	32.	(e.g., makes sexual comments of the second sexual comments of the	Rac	N v e
1		exposes self, etc.	5 48.	h h
	33.	exposes self, etc. exposes self,	5 48. 1 49.	h h t
1	33. 34.	exposes self, etc. Uses drue Destroy or prope deliberat property) Destroys things in the home (e.g., other persons' possessions, furnishings,	5 48. 7 49. 7 50.	h h t o
1	33. 34. 35.	exposes self, etc. Uses drue Destroy or prope deliberat property) Destroys things in the home (e.g., other persons' possessions, furnishings, walls, etc.) Demonstrates inappropriate behavior while walking or riding to and from school (e.g., fighting, throwing things	 5 48. 7 49. 7 50. 2 51. 	hht Co I(le Cf
1	33. 34. 35. 36.	exposes self, etc. Uses drue Destroy or prope deliberat property) Destroys things in the home (e.g., other persons' possessions, furnishings, walls, etc.) Demonstrates inappropriate behavior while walking or riding to and from school (e.g., fighting, throwing things out of bus windows, etc.) Cheats in games or other competitive	 5 48. 7 49. 7 50. 2 51. 	hht Co I(k Cfih
1 2 1	 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 	exposes self, etc. Uses drue Destroy or prope deliberat property) Destroys things in the home (e.g., other persons' possessions, furnishings, walls, etc.) Demonstrates inappropriate behavior while walking or riding to and from school (e.g., fighting, throwing things out of bus windows, etc.) Cheats in games or other competitive activities	 5 48. 7 49. 7 50. 2 51. 2 52. 	hht Co I(k Cfih Ivh
1 1 2 1 6	 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 	exposes self, etc. Uses drue Destroy or prope deliberat property) Destroys things in the home (e.g., other persons' possessions, furnishings, walls, etc.) Demonstrates inappropriate behavior while walking or riding to and from school (e.g., fighting, throwing things out of bus windows, etc.) Cheats in games or other competitive activities Plays hooky, skips school, etc. Has extreme mood changes (e.g., from calm to angry, happy to sad,	 5 48. 7 49. 7 50. 2 51. 2 52. 	hht CO I(k Ofh IV

6 40.	Does not independently perform chores or responsibilities (e.g., has to be reminded, does not begin or complete responsibilities without assistance, etc.)
3 41.	Is not motivated by rewards (e.g., cannot find a reward he/she enjoys)
_53	Raw Score
	SUBSCALE 4
1 42.	Threatens to hurt self or commit suicide
<i>4</i> 43.	Indicates that no one likes him/her, no one cares about him/her, etc.
<i>4</i> 44.	Frowns, scowls, looks unhappy
<i>4</i> 45.	Is overly criterian for and abilities (e.g., criterian for an abilities mb, stupid, etc.)
	ams
LE.	ng Form one SUBSCALE 5 Moves about unnecessarily (e.g.,
Rati	SUBSCALE 5
	Moves about unnecessarily (e.g., walks around, rocks, shakes head, etc.)
5 48.	Reacts physically in response to excitement, disappointment, surprise, happiness, fear, etc. (e.g., flaps hands, shudders, stutters, stammers, trembles, etc.)
1 49.	Deliberately hurts self or damages own property or clothing
1 50.	Is uncomfortable with new situations (e.g., first day of school, swimming lessons, dancing, etc.)
<i>2</i> 51.	Complains of not feeling good to keep from going to school or doing things he/she does not want to do
<i>2</i> 52.	Is tired, listless, apathetic, unmoti- vated (e.g., has little or no interest in home-related activities; does not care about school, grades, graduating, consequences of behavior, etc.)
_13	Raw Score
	Page

3

HOME VERSION RATING FORM

Stephen B. McCarney

				PRO SHI											
Name: <u>A</u>	ndrea The	unas	Gender	F				SUMI	MARY (OF SCO	ORES				
School: 7	Midvale E	lementary	Grade	4							ndard core		Standa Score S		
City: Ma		-	State	64	Subs	cales			Raw Score	Age APPX A	Grade APPX D		ge PXC	Grade APPX F	
City:				·	1. Lea	arning l	Problem	s	12	9	9	2.	32 2	2.06	
Date of rati	ina: <i>202</i>	24	1	31		erperso ficulties			21	9	9	2.	68 8	2.22	
	(yea	r) (m	onth)	(day)		ppropr havior	iate		5 3	7	7	1.	58	1.58	
Date of birt			11	16		happin pressio			17	3	2	2.	94 3	3.10	
	(yea	r) (m	onth)	(day)	5. Ph Fea		Sympton	ns/	13	8	8	2.	74	2.50	
Age at ratin	ng: <u>10</u>		2	15				1	TOTAL S	SCORE					
	(years) (months) (days)						Sum of Subscale SS Quotient Percer			ntile	Quotient SEM			Confidence Interval (Chapter 2)	
Rated by: _	M. Ja	ckson			Age	Grade	Age	Grade (APPX E)		Grade		Grade	Age	Grade	
Relationshi	p to the chi	ld: <u>moth</u>	er		36	35	82	80	12	9	6.70 5	5.78	95 %	95 %	
			SUBSCALES												
Standard Scores	Learning Problems	Interpersonal Difficulties	Inappropriate Behavior	Unhappiness/ Depression	Physi Sympto Fea	oms/	Quoti	ents	Quotie	ent	Percentil	es	Perce Ra		
20	•	•	•	•	•		150		•	- 1	<u>≥99</u>		•		
19 18		•	•	•			145 140		•		95 90		•		
17 16	•	•	•	•	•		135 130		•		85 80		•		
15 14		•	•	•	•		125 120		•		75 70		•		
13		•	•	•			115		•		65		•		
12 11	•	•	•	•			110 105		•		60 55		•		
10 9	grade x	+	- -	+	+		100 95		+		50 45		-•	·	
8	•			•	1		90		•		40		•		
7 6	•				1.		85 80 75		7. *	age grade	35 30 25		•		
5 4	•		•		•		75 70		•		25 20		•		
3 2 1	•	•	•	、 デ ・	•		65 60 55		•		15 10 5		7.7.7	age grade	

Important: Before using this scale, read the section titled Rating Guidelines on page one.

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BEHAVIOR EVALUATION SCALE: SHORT PRE-REFERRAL CHECKLIST

	Date: _						
Student:		Birthdate:	_ Age:	_ Gender	: Grade:		
School:			_ City:		State:		
Observer:		Positio	n:				
Student known to obs	erver: (from) (to)	Length of time spe	nt with stude	ent each d	ay: (hours) (minutes)		
TO OBSERVE	R: Check each behavior you	have observed the st	udent display:	during the	last month.		
 2. Performs dai	m tests or quizzes y academic tasks or a failing level		esponds in onstructive om others	appropri criticisn	ately to n or comments		
3. Does not follo verbal, relate	ow directions, written	or ڬ 📥	voids intera udents or t				
4. Has difficulty ately using ne (e.g., paper,	The BES: Short Pi		mments or es to other				
5. Refuses or fa assignments	behaviors on the B	checklist only. All behaviors match the behaviors on the BES Short School Version Rat- ing Form but are only checked as having been ob- served, not given frequency ratings.					
6. Performs sch manner (e.g.,	served, not given fr						
in beginning	s difficulty or reluctar tasks nysically threatens oth	18. Al	bsent or ta ason	rdy with	out legitimate		
	eachers	19. Fa	ails to parti	icipate v	erbally or		
	act with other student epted by them due to /ior	s	hysically in emonstrate ood chang	es sudde	n or dramatic		
10. Refuses to sh participate	are or allow others to		ngages in i lated beha		riate sexually		
11. Physically hu teachers	rts other students or	to		e situatio	iors not related ons (e.g., laughs on)		
12. Seeks excess from others	ive physical attention		ames othe wn failure o		s or materials for Ity		
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III. Goals, Objectives, and Interventions

1 Fails classroom tests or quizzes

Goals:

- 1. The student will improve his/her performance on classroom tests.
- 2. The student will improve his/her performance on classroom quizzes.

Objectives:

- The student will perform classroom tests with _____ _% accuracy. 1.
- 2. The student will perform classroom guizzes with % accuracy.
- 3. The student will meet a _____% level of mastery on classroom tests.

performance

hich he/she is expe-

4. The student will meet a _____% level of mastery on classroom quizzes.

Interventions:

- **1.** Establish classroom rules:
 - Work on-task.
 - Work quietly.
 - Remain in your seat.
 - Finish task.
 - Meet task expectations.

Review rules often. Reinforce students for following the rules.

2. Present concepts following the (1)(2) What, (3) Where, (4) When, (5) Why outline.

notes ho tion paren improv

3. Comm

4. Ha record for riencing di

5. Provide the student with a set of prepared notes that summarize the material to be tested.

6. Have the student take a sample test or quiz before the actual test.

7. Have the student question anything he/she does not understand while taking tests or quizzes.

8. Deliver all directions, questions, explanations, and instructions in a clear, concise manner and at an appropriate rate for the student.

9. Reduce the emphasis on competition. Students who compete academically and fail may cease to try to succeed less than

they are capable of

Behavior Evaluation Scale: Short Have the student prepare for tests using the "Who, What, Where, When, How, and Why"

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t when giving tests or

13. Teach the student skills for studying for tests/quizzes.

14. Develop tests and quizzes for the student using the "Who, What, Where, When, How, and Why" format.

15. Reduce the emphasis on formal testing by grading the student on daily performance.

16. Teach and encourage the student to practice basic study skills (e.g., reading for the main point, note taking, summarizing, highlighting, studying in an appropriate environment, using time wisely, etc.) before taking tests or quizzes.